



Low Carbon Operating System Quick User Guide (QUG)

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Why LCOS?

- We need to accelerate GHG emissions reduction
- We need to measure GHG emissions at all levels

> 250k SMEs

A carbon management platform that is accessible to all

Net-Zero

A carbon management platform to drive mitigation action

LCOS: A Systematic and Collaborative Approach to Achieving Net Zero



Imperative Measures towards

Net-Zero Targets



SBTi - Aligned Target Setting and Planning

- Set Science based targets
- Define and plan abatement initiatives
- Commit and comply with Science-Based targets initiative (SBTi) standard



Carbon Reduction with Energy Transition

- Implement and manage abatement activities
- Integrate energy transition technologies to go green, e.g., renewable energy, energy efficiency, EV transition
- Plan and monitor carbon reduction cost and ROI



Carbon Removal Management

- Manage carbon credit inventory
- Conduct carbon offset accounting
- Allocate carbon credits to the respective scope categories based on credit type



High Quality Carbon Measurement

- Accurate carbon activity inventory and environmental monitoring
- GHG protocol-based carbon accounting

■ Building Blocks of MGTC LCOS

MGTC have implemented various initiative to reduce the intensity of greenhouse gas emissions, from Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by 45% by the year 2030 compared to the intensity in 2005. Among the initiatives implemented by MGTC is green initiatives to support low carbon adoption and the development of the Low Carbon Operating System (LCOS).



Step 1: Measure

Measure Scope 1, Scope 2 and Scope 3 GHG Emissions across your entire business



Step 2: Manage

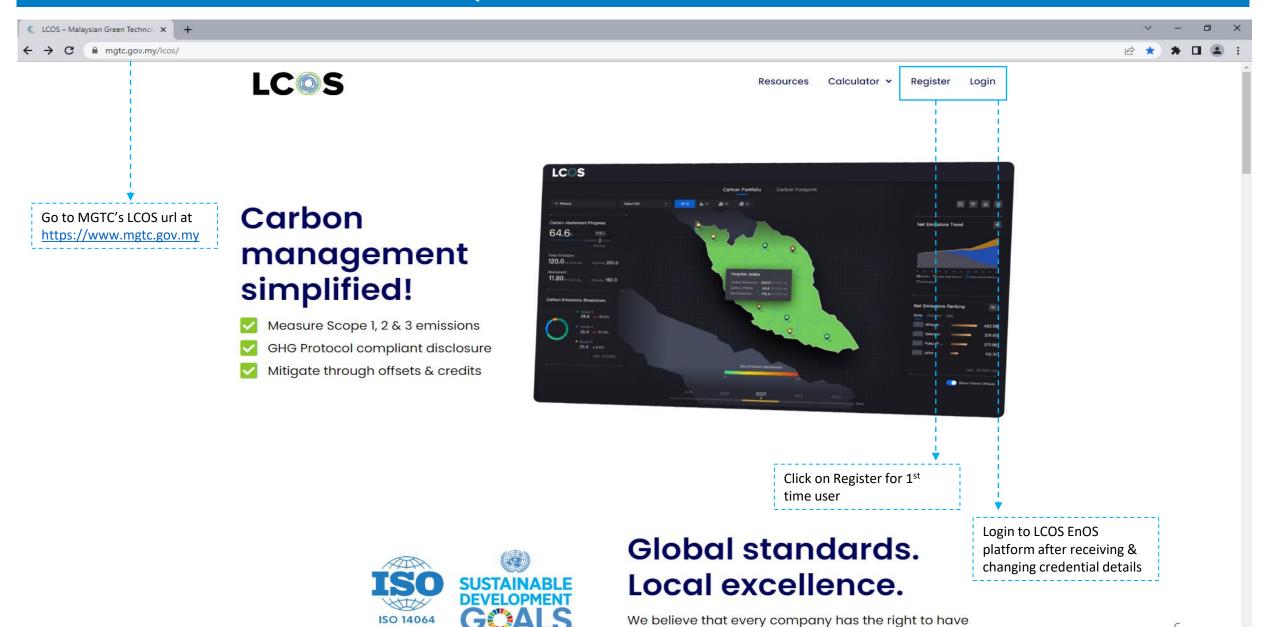
Set targets, analyze monthly performance and benchmark against industry peers



Step 3: Mitigate

Plan and track mitigation action, purchase REC's and carbon credits

C LCOS Registration Process

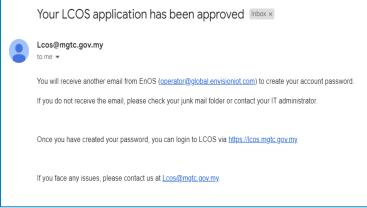


C LCOS Registration Process

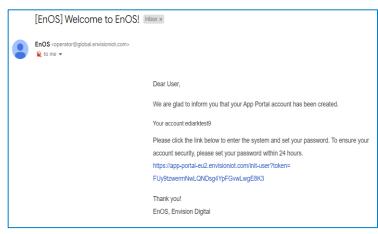
Key in your company/organization particulars



MGTC to send an approval email upon review

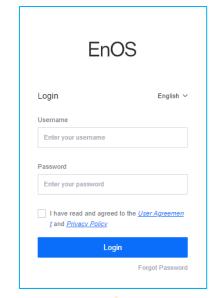


2 EnOS team to email the username and LCOS app portal link



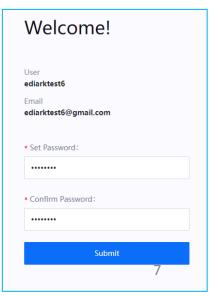
5

Yay!! You can now access LCOS using your new credentials!!!



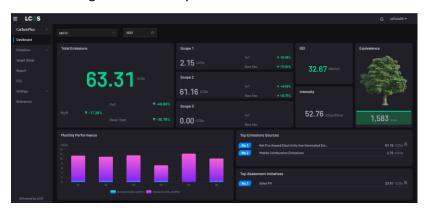


1st time login and change your password



Digital Dashboard

After logging in from the EnOS application portal, the LCOS digital dashboard will be visible with the aligned contents by MGTC



Hover around the mouse cursor towards the widgets to understand better on your GHG emissions tracking

Detail Site View

Click on the dropdown menu to select the desired site(s) in order to view the emissions by site basis



Total Emissions & by Scope

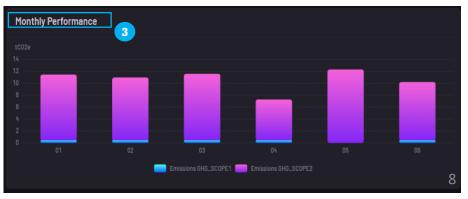
The DTv below shows total emissions by overall performance metrics and by scope basis. Carbon measurements are made in **tCO2e**



Note: MoM – Month on Month YOY – Year on Year

Emissions Breakdown

Monthly performance is measured by comparing between previous month and month before previous month. E.g. If the month is April, this MoM will compare between March and February



Emissions

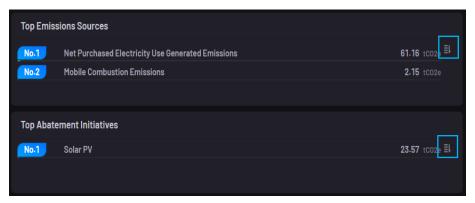
(RM mil)

(tCO2e)/Revenue

Basic Navigation of the LCOS Platform

Top emissions & Abatement

This DTV show both top emissions sources and abatement initiatives calculated and ranked based on the highest to lowest.



Note: You can change the ranking style from lowest to highest switching the toggle see on the image

BEI, Intensity &

The image below shows the Building Energy Intensity (BEI) which is referenced as the electricity consumption per meter square of the organization or Purchased electricity (kWh)/Gross Floor Area (m2)



Equivalence (Total emissions equivalent to number of matured trees: 1 tree = 0.04 tCO2e~ 5 years of age and above

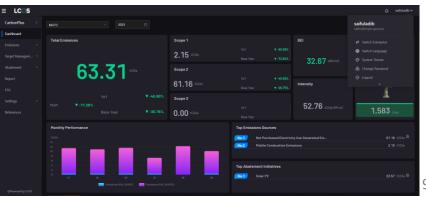
Notifications Center

All updates and relevant new product captures will be notified under the notifications center by clicking **\hat{\Lambda}**



General User & Theme Settings

With your preference of color choices, LCOS accommodates 3 color themes for the user interface. This can be done by going to Settings>>System Theme



Emissions management is vital for organizations to measure, track, and reduce their greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions. It plays a key role in addressing climate change, meeting regulatory requirements, and demonstrating environmental responsibility.

Innovation and Competitive Advantage

Emissions management drives innovation, fostering the development of sustainable products and services that can provide a competitive edge.

Reputation and Branding

Effective emissions management enhances the organization's reputation and brand image, appealing to customers and investors.

Cost Saving

Showcases an organization's commitment to environmental responsibility, enhancing its reputation and attracting environmentally conscious customers.

Access to Green Markets 📜

Demonstrating emission reductions and environmental responsibility enables access to environmentally conscious markets and investors.

From Main Dashboard

To access the emissions management window, click on "Emissions" tab on the LCOS CarbonPlus panel.



Here you will see 4 sub-components. They are *Entity Management, Data Entry, Document Management and Carbon Balance*.

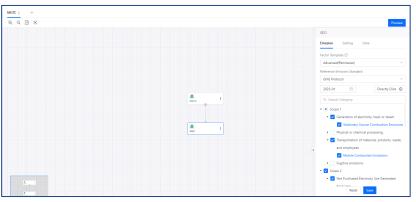
Entity Management

Let's look at the 1st sub-component; Entity Management. This overlays the overall hierarchy and sites of any company or organization. Click on Configuration



Configuration Setting

A skeletal view of the registered company and the sites are populated. In the skeletal view, there are 3 tabs presented. Emissions, Settings and Data



Hover around the mouse cursor towards the widgets to understand better on your GHG emissions tracking

Detail Site View

Let's first look into Settings and Data as shown in the images below.



Users can input the required information on Report Boundary (year), equity share (%) with other sites and operational controls



In the Data tab, this is to select what is the main data source.

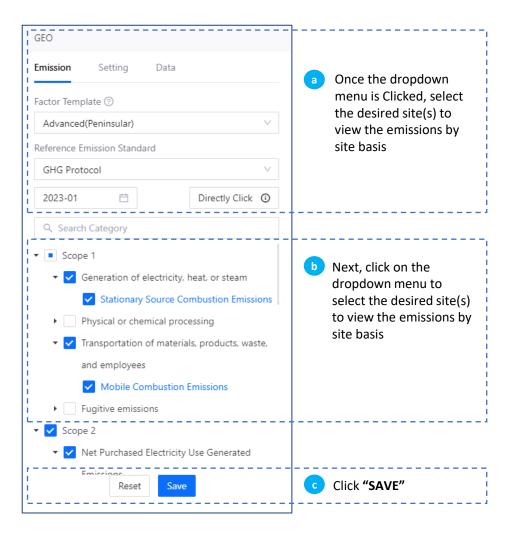
There are 3 options:

- Key-In (Manual Entry
- Aggregate (Not in Use)
- Reference (XXX)



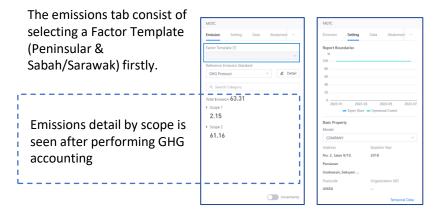
Emissions Management

Before data entry for the scopes are done, in the "skeletal" view, click on the dropdown menu and select the scopes along with the desired emission components



Configuration Enablement

Next, click Preview and return to the main EM page. By selecting the main company or sites, a configuration window appears on the right. Below are 2 images known as (1) Emission and (2) Setting.



Emissions Breakdown

Below represents the remaining 3 tabs which are Data, Abatement and Offset. We shall look into Abatement and Offset separately in Chapter XX

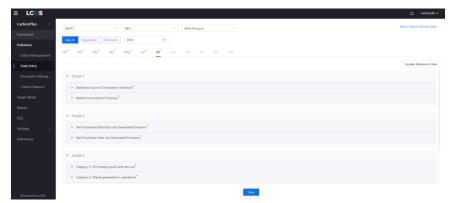






Data Entry Main Page

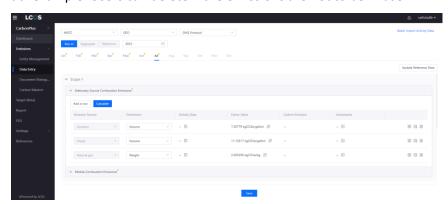
Next, click on Data Entry. This is a platform for users to key in their source data for the respective scopes that has been chose in the entity management page



Note: Data entry can only be done in a Site level only. By navigating the page, if the month and scope has a Amber indicator, this means that there is no data that is represented or not calculated. Green marker indicates otherwise

Detail Site View

Lets do an example. Click on the desired site. On a chosen month (e.g July), click on the Scope 1 dropdown menu. Users will experience the types of emissions preloaded as an initial example. Users can delete if the emissions are not to be in use.



Configuration Enablement

Activity Data



Factor Value



Uncertainty (Optional)

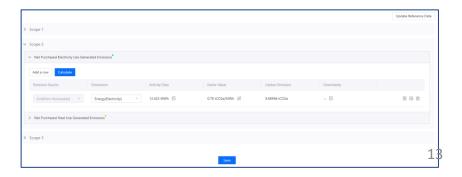
Say Gasoline is chosen. Click on Activity data and input the consumption and volume. Click Save

Next, click Factor Value and choose your desired **Emissions Factor that is** followed/required by your organization. Click Save

This is an Optional input. Used if the emission has a % of variation with the original EF

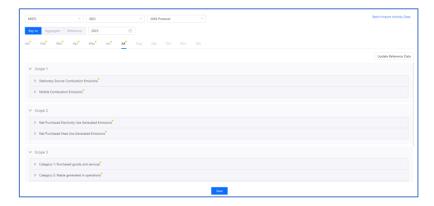
Completed Emissions Calculation

Once the data is keyed in, users can continue to add row to have additional emissions source. Otherwise, proceed to click Calculate. LCOS will compute the total carbon emissions for every source. Kindly then, click Save



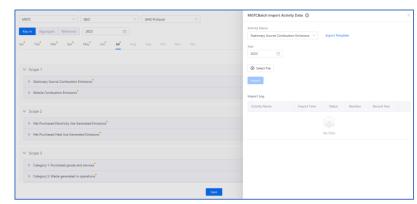
Batch Import Activity Data

Alternatively, if you have a range of historical data based on the defined base year, you can choose to import them by uploading in batches (yearly basis)



On the top right of the data entry page, click on "Batch Import Activity Data" to download the data input template

Detail Site View



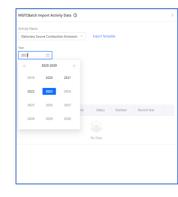
Note**: The templates will be populated based on the emissions selected in the entity management configuration

Configuration Enablement

Click on the dropdown menu to select the desired site(s) to view the emissions by site basis



 Select the relevant activity type (Refer to Annex A for detailed explanation on various activities

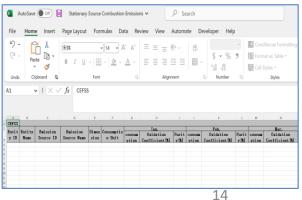


 Next, select the preferred year for the activities selected and click "Export Template"



After downloading the file, populate the tabs using the activity data collected.

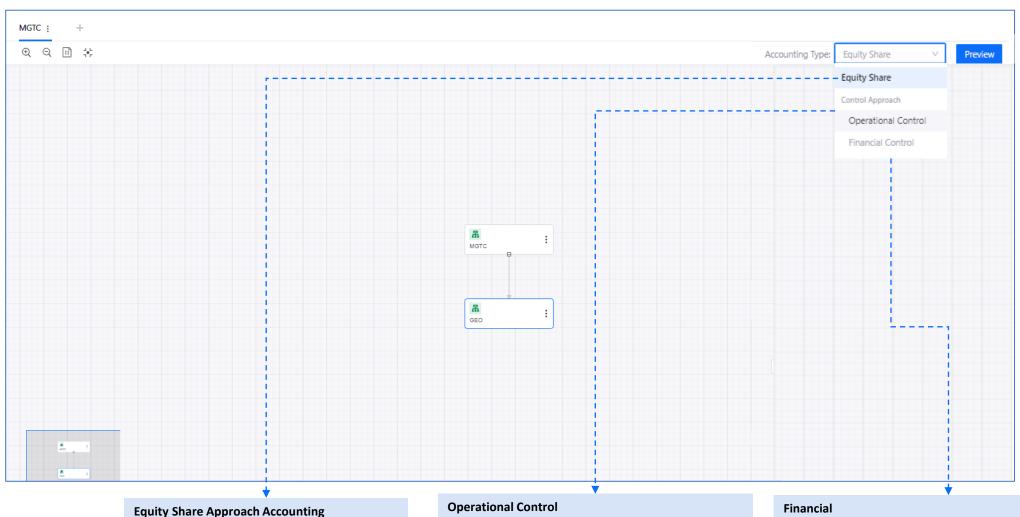
- To upload the excel, click on select file and locate the completed template in the file directory.
- After selecting the file, click on import to upload the file onto the web portal.
- Click on "OK".



III. GHG Accounting on Entity Management

Once the total carbon computation is completed at the **Data Entry page**, proceed once to **Entity Management** page.

Click on the Accounting type and select the desired GHG accounting method that is suitable. Next, click "Preview" once again to return to the main EM page



Under the equity share approach, a company accounts for GHG emissions from operations according to its share of equity in the operation

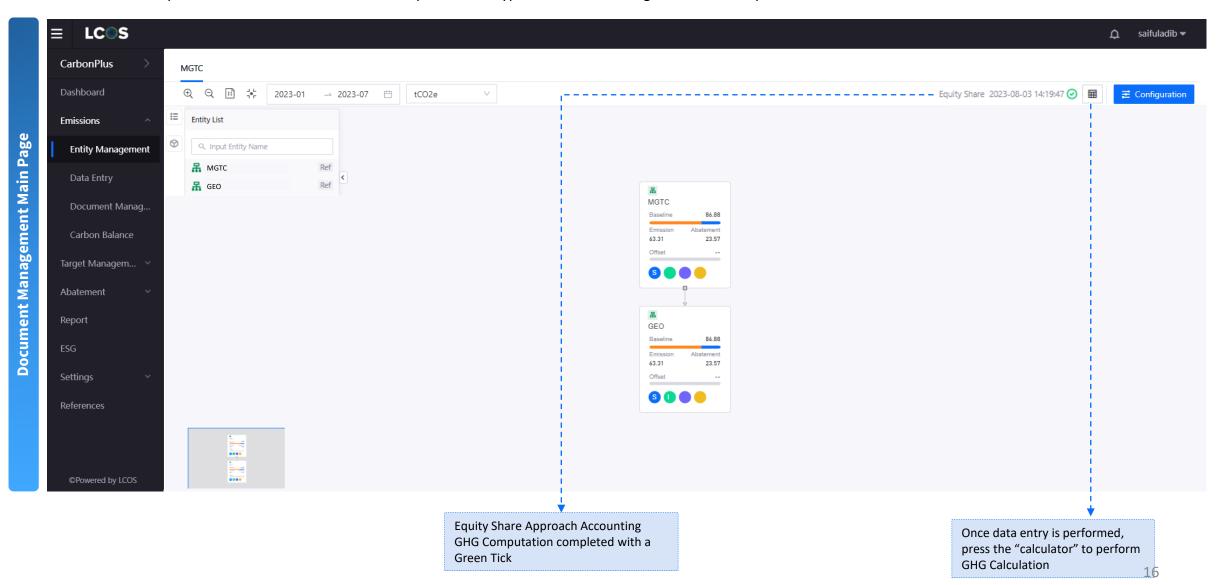
A company has operational control over an operation if the former or one of its subsidiaries has the full authority to introduce and implement its operating policies at the operation.

The company has financial control over the operation if the former has the ability to direct the financial and operating policies of the latter with a view to gaining economic 15 benefits from its activities



III. GHG Accounting on Entity Management

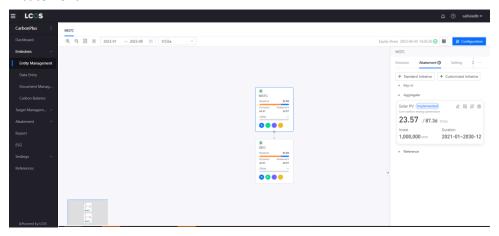
In this page, click on the to perform the selected GHG accounting. Once the computation is completed , the user will observe the completion timestamp. The total emissions computed based on the initial selected scopes and the type of GHG accounting method will be presented in the main LCOS Dashboard.





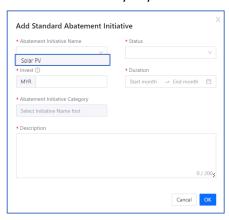
Abatement Settings

To key in Abatement initiative, users will need to go to the "Entity Management" page and click the parent company block. Next on the right panel pop up, click on "Abatement"



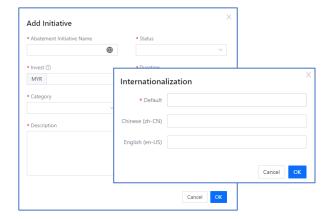
Standard

Click on "Standard Initiative" and the pop-up window will appear. The default/common abatement initiative listed is Solar PV. Key in your details as per requested.



Customized

Similarly, if the user has a customized initiative, click on and the Internationalization window will pop up. Users can key in based on the organization preferred abatement initiative



Click "Ok" and the Abatement widget will be created under the same tab as per seen in in (4)

- 1 Employee commute programs encouraging sustainable transportation (EV over fossil fuel powered cars)
- Installation of solar panels
- Waste reduction and recycling programs
- 4 Changing building lighting systems to more efficient LED bulbs

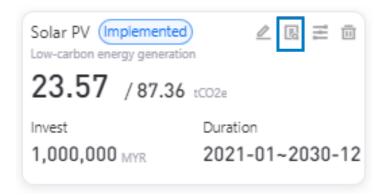
Quick Tip!

Abatement Initiative examples



Abatement Settings

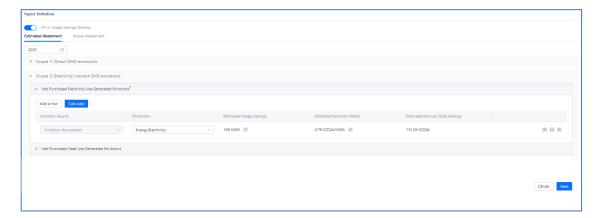
Once the widget is created, click on the Site level view to perform the abatement data entry. Kindly note that the abatement data entry is different compared to the emissions data entry.



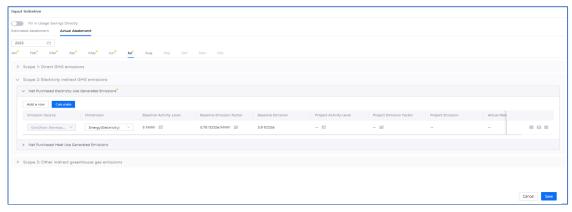
Once selected, users will observe the widget position will change from Aggregate to Key-in. Users now can edit this widget and to perform abatement data entry, click on



Click on "Standard Initiative" and the pop-up window will appear. The default/common abatement initiative listed is Solar PV. Key in your details as per requested. If the abatement initiative has not yet been implemented, fill data up under the **Estimated Abatement** tab/



If your abatement initiative has been implemented and you have collected monthly emissions data, input this data under the **Actual Abatement** tab.

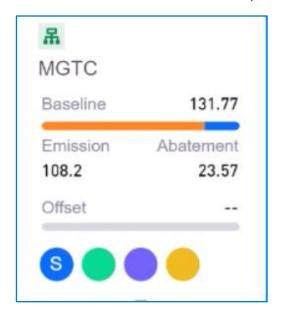


Abatement Data

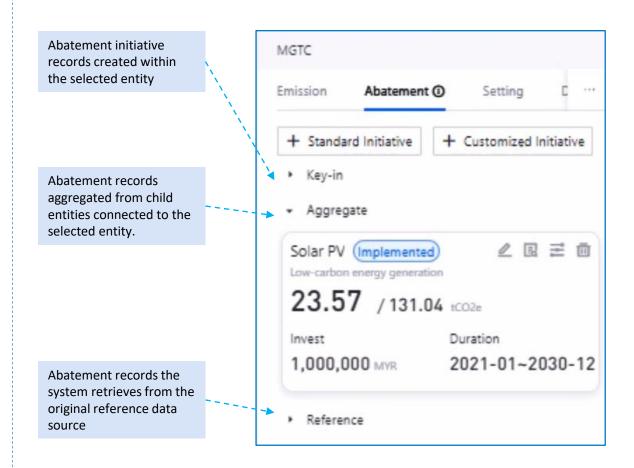
To preview the abatement data in the dashboard, perform data accounting by clicking on the calculator button



When the data accounting is completed (signified with a Abatement data will be visualized as a blue rounded stacked bar within the entity card.



You can browse through previously entered abatement records cards after selecting the relevant entity and the abatement tab on the right sidebar.

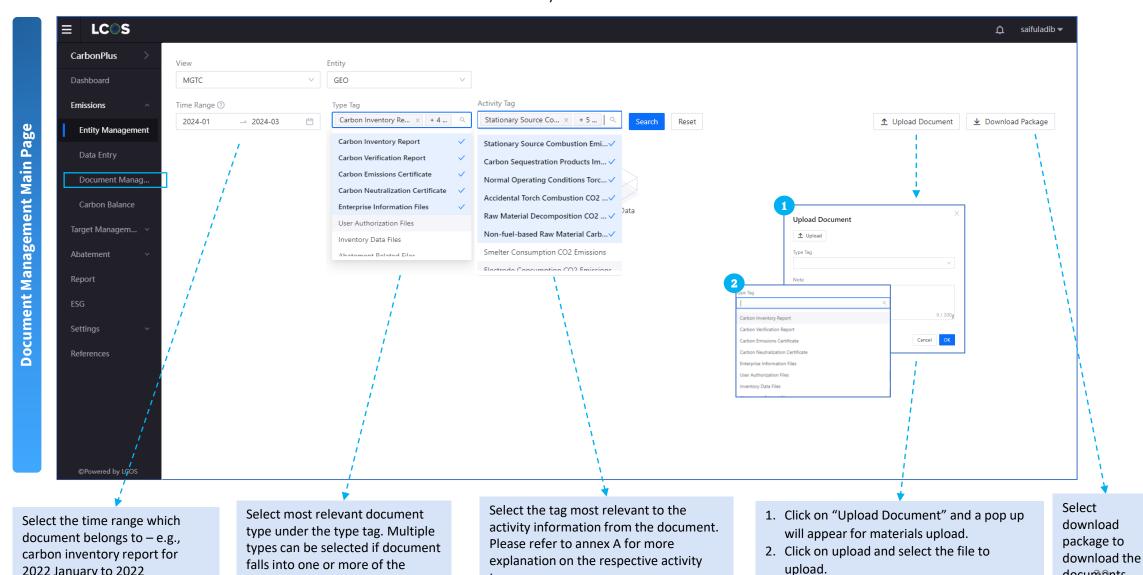


2022 January to 2022

December.

To see the document management, select "Document Management" on left menu. Select the relevant organisational entity Note: This is the feature which the user can attach a reference document for the data entry column

following categories

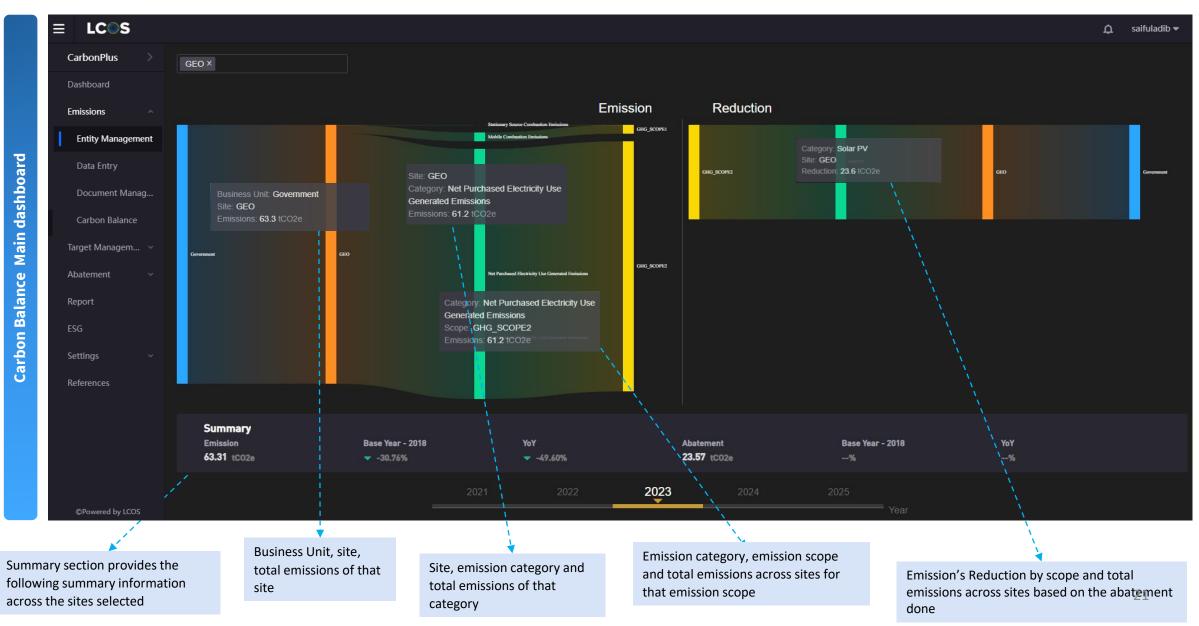


types

documents

△ Carbon Balance

The Carbon Balance page allows user to have an overview of the breakdown in carbon emission and reduction across its sites and emission scopes.





Absolute Target Management

A yearly based target management analysis performed by organizations

1

Interactive functions to visualize preferred years of target management for Scope 1, 2 & 3 emissions

Science Based Target Initiative (SBTi) Provides organizations with a clearly defined path to reduce emissions in accordance to the Paris Agreement goals (<1.5 deg C)

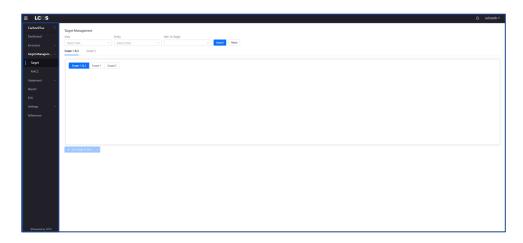
2

Easy navigation to compare emissions with a few clicks!



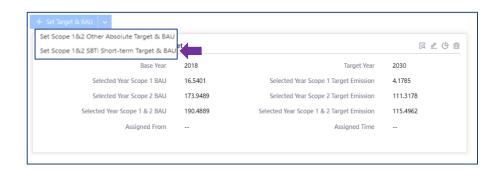
Digital Dashboard

After logging in from the EnOS application portal, the LCOS digital dashboard will be visible with the aligned contents by MGTC

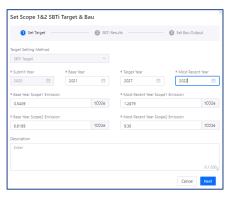


Detail Site View

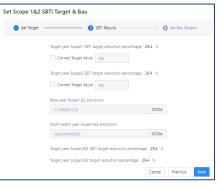
Click on the dropdown menu to select the desired site(s) in order to view the emissions by site basis



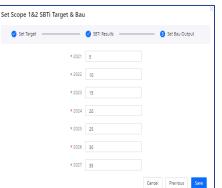
Performance Charter



 A new window will appear for the user to key in select the desired values to set the SBTi targets.
 Click Next to continue with the process



- Once the initial data is keyed in, the SBTi results will perform an automatic computation for the reduction target in % for the selected emission scope.
- Click Next for the next process to Set the BAU Output



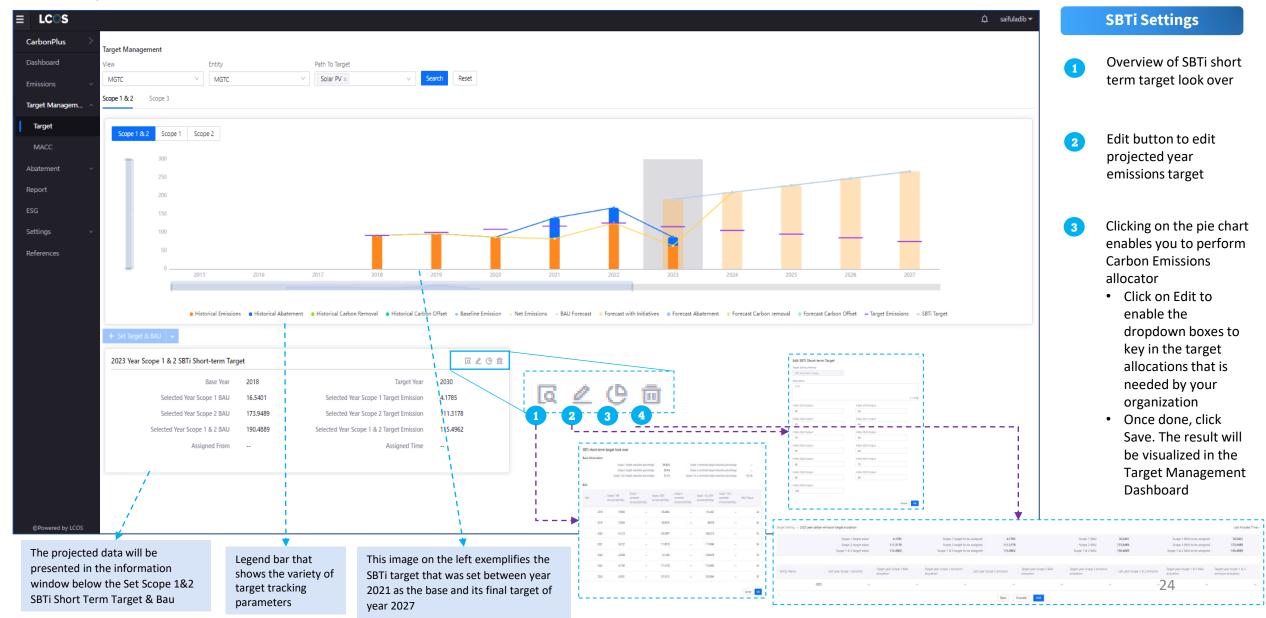
Note**: The BAU Target setting will populate based on the number of initial base year set in the previous window. The targeted values once again will base on the organisations target to exercise their net zero goals

23

LCOS

Target Management - Science Based Target Initiative (SBTi) Full View

Individual desired result can be visualized upon click the right panel (next the chart). Example, if the user wants to only see Target Emission, all other parameters can be un-clicked to show the Target Emission in specific



LCOS Why GHG Reporting Important?

GHG reporting is critical for understanding, managing, and reducing an organization's environmental impact

01

Enhance Reputation

Showcases an organization's commitment to environmental responsibility, enhancing its reputation and attracting environmentally conscious customers.

02

Competitive Advantage

Embracing sustainable practices drives innovation, fostering the creation of new products and services, which can provide a competitive advantage.

03

Improve Efficiency

Drives an analysis of energy usage, identifying inefficiencies and opportunities for cost-saving measures, promoting resource conservation.

04

Manage Risk

Identifying carbon-related risks allows organizations to mitigate potential financial and operational risks related to climate change impacts and changing regulations.



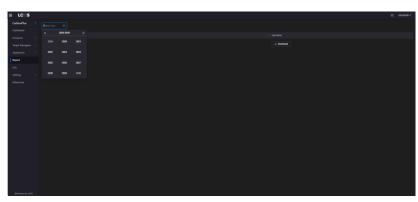
GHG Reporting Main Page

With a few clicks and procedures, the Report tab allows user to generate a GHG report for an organization or entity following the GHG inventory template



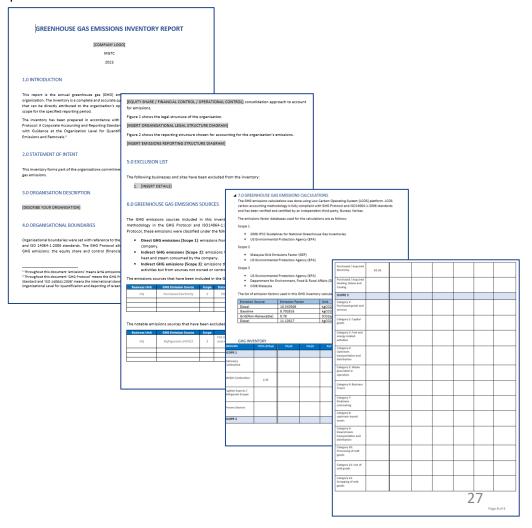
Year Selection and Download

Let's now download a GHG report. Click on Report and the select the desired reporting year. Next click the Download button and the GHG report will be stored in your local directory



Performance Charter

The downloaded report is presented in Microsoft Word Document format and some sections of the report will be filled up with data that are already entered in the system. The report can be fully amended post downloading to cater with your organization's preferences



ESG in LCOS

ESG enhances governance practices, promoting transparency, accountability, and ethical decision-making.



ESG enhances governance practices, promoting transparency, accountability, and ethical decisionmaking.





Planet

ESG drives environmental stewardship, encouraging sustainable practices and reducing the organization's ecological footprint.



Prosperity

Embracing ESG leads to long-term prosperity by attracting responsible investors, reducing risks, fostering innovation, and maintaining stakeholder support.



ESG Digital Dashboard

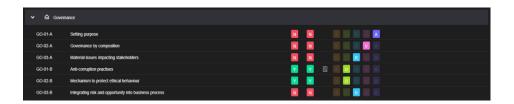
Click on the ESG (Environmental, Social, Governance) tab on the left panel of LCOS page and the ESG dashboard will be presented.



The ESG Dashboard comprises of key important components to measure by organizations. They are Governance, Planet, People & Prosperity based on the World Economic Forum (WEF) guidelines.

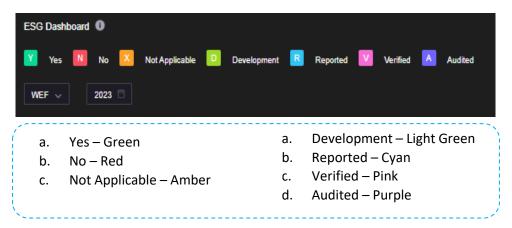
Detail Site View

To report on the organizations ESG growth and progress, the charter is selected through a quarterly approach. The next image will exemplify the components of the dashboard.



Performance Charter

The coloured components seen to identify the priorities and progress are:



Emissions Breakdown

Now let's edit the parameters on the dashboard. Click the "Edit" button and the user can now click to change the color components based on the organizations ESG performance.



REC & Carbon Credit



RENEWABLE ENERGY CERTIFICATES (REC)

Tradable, market-based instrument that represents the delivery of 1 MWh of renewable energy to the grid, and all associated environmental benefits of displacing 1 MWh of conventional power.



CARBON CREDIT

Allow carbon emitters to offset their unavoidable emissions by purchasing carbon credits emitted by projects targeted at removing or reducing GHG from the atmosphere.

1 Unit = 1 tonne of CO2eq

MALAYSIA's REC & Carbon Credit

RENEWABLE ENERGY CERTIFICATES (REC)

As part of Malaysia's aspiration of reaching net zero GHG emissions by 2025, the government had introduced Green Electricity Tariff (GET) Programme managed by Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB).

This programme is designed to enable electricity consumers to reduce their carbon footprint with the issuance of mREC based on an International REC Standard (I-REC) after the end of a calendar year.

For more information about GET: Kindly visit MyTNB and mGATS.
MREC Guideline: Link



GREEN
ELECTRICITY
TARIFF (GET)

CARBON CREDIT



VOLUNTARY CARBON MARKET

Voluntary Carbon Market (VCM) was launched by Bursa Malaysia Berhad, a platform where companies can voluntarily purchase carbon credits to offset their greenhouse gas emissions known as <u>Bursa Carbon Exchange</u> (BCX) with the adoption of Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) from Verra.

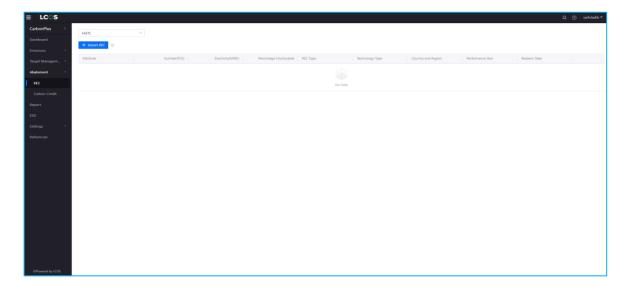
BCX provide a rule-based and transparent approach for both buyers and sellers to transact carbon credits, increased the accessibility and efficiency in carbon credit dealings to serve stakeholders.

For more information, kindly visit <u>Bursa Malaysia/VCM</u> website. VCM Handbook: <u>Link</u>

Renewable Energy Certification

REC Landing Page

Click the Abatement (REC) tab on the left navigation menu to access the page.

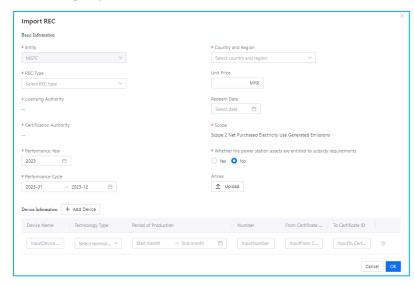




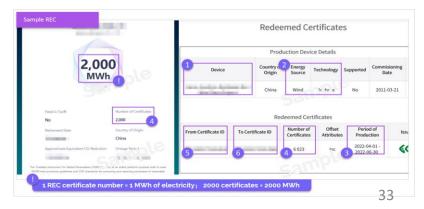
Note**: The REC allocation information will be visualized here in this overview page

REC Landing Page

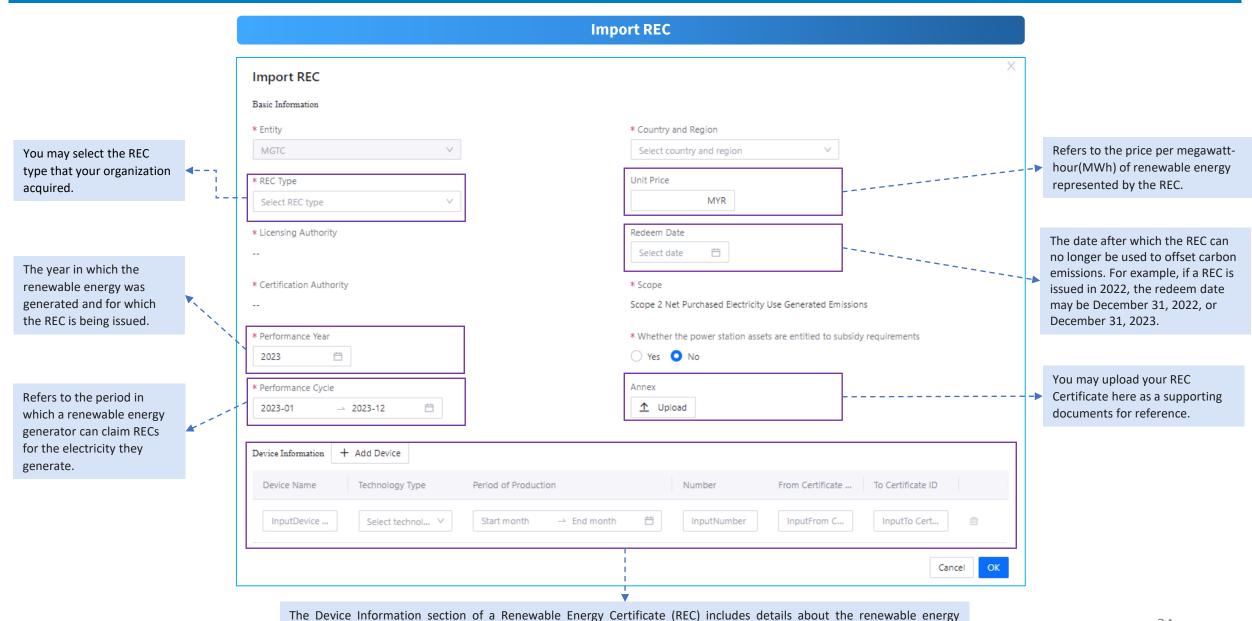
You may click on the Import Carbon Credit and fill in relevant information according to your certificate.



You may customize the REC Allocation parameters.



Renewable Energy Certification



generating device that produced the electricity covered by the REC.





Renewable Energy Certification

REC allocation parameters

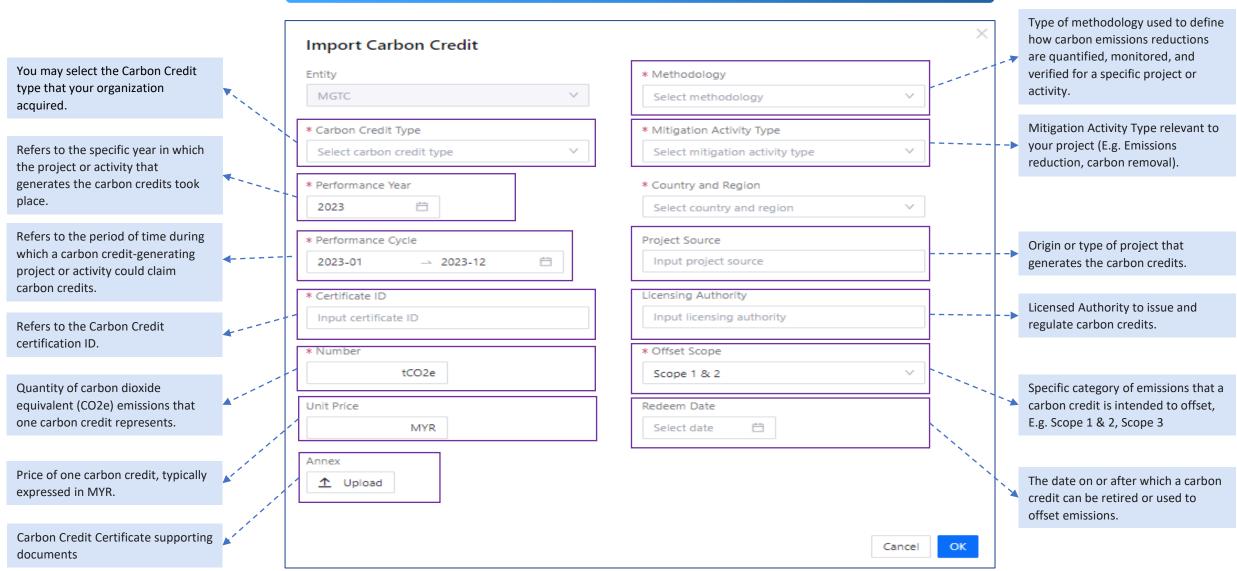
1	Entity	Child entities with key-in data source from your chosen view.			
2	Country and Region	Country and region of the displayed entity.			
3	Grid (Non-Renewable) (MWh)	 Shows the entity's total non-renewable grid power consumption during the specified performance cycle at the right top corner of the allocation table. This data is referenced from key-in data under the data entry page. 			
4	Emissions from Grid (Non-Renewable)(tCO2e)	 Shows the entity's total non-renewable grid power emissions during the specified performance cycle at the right top corner of the allocation table. This data represents the converted emissions value in tCO2e from Grid(Non-Renewable)(MWh). 			
5	Used Environmental Interests	 REC(MWh): When in allocation mode, this value represents the cumulative sum of all previously assigned REC, excluding the current unsaved allocation in allocation textbox. After allocation is completed, this value represents the sum of the latest REC allocation and all previously assigned REC. Carbon Credit(tCO2e): This value represents the cumulative sum of all assigned carbon credits in the carbon credit allocation page. 			
6	Allocation(MWh)	 In allocation mode, input values in the text boxes to allocate REC balances to individual entities. In viewing mode, the values indicate the latest allocated REC values for the entity. 			
7	Difference(MWh)	 In allocation mode, this parameter shows the amount of electricity remaining after deducting the value of used REC and allocated amount from grid electricity (Non-Renewable), indicating the grid emissions gap that must be closed to achieve zero emissions for the specified entity. You can use this as a reference for allocation amount. In viewing mode, this parameter shows the amount of electricity remaining after deducting the used REC from grid electricity (Non-Renewable), indicating the grid emissions gap that must be closed to achieve zero emissions for the specified entity. 			





Carbon Credit

Import Carbon Credit

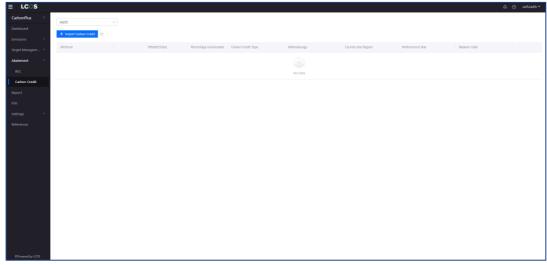


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Carbon Credit Landing Page

Click the Abatement (Carbon Credit) tab on the left navigation menu to access the page.



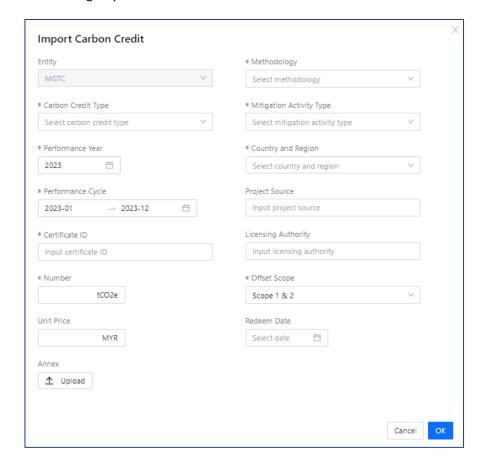


Note**: The Carbon Credit allocation information will be visualized here in this overview page



Carbon Credit Landing Page

You may click on the Import Carbon Credit and fill in relevant information according to your certificate.

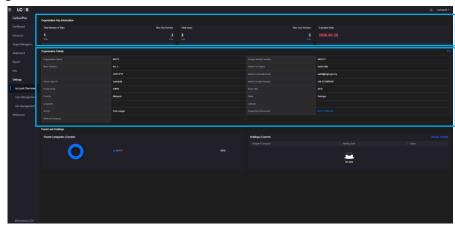


Carbon credit allocation parameters

Entity	Child entities with key-in data source from your chosen view.		
Country and Region	Country and region of the displayed entity.		
Emissions	 Shows the entity's total carbon emissions, which are the sum of all emissions from defined scopes, referenced from the entities' key-in data under the data entry page. This value is displayed as the emission value in the entity card. 		
Emissions from Non-Electricity Sources	 Shows the entity's total emissions from non-electricity sources during the specified performance cycle at the right top corner of the allocation table. This data is derived by deducting scope 2 net purchased electricity emissions from total emissions. 		
Emissions from Purchased Electricity	 Shows the entity's total emissions from purchased electricity sources during the specified performance cycle at the right top corner of the allocation table. This data derived from the sum of scope 2 Net Purchased Electricity Use Generated Emissions. 		
Used Environmental Interests	 REC(MWh): This value represents the cumulative sum of all previously assigned REC. Carbon Credit(tCO2e): This value represents the cumulative sum of all assigned carbon credits in the carbon credit allocation page. 		
Allocation	 In allocation mode, input values in the text boxes to allocate carbon credit balances to individual entities. In viewing mode, the values indicate the latest allocated carbon credit values for the entity. 		
Difference	 This parameter shows the remaining emissions after deducting Carbon Credit(tCO2e) value from Emissions(tCO2e), indicating the remaining emissions gap required to offset to achieve zero emissions for the specified entity. 		

Account Overview

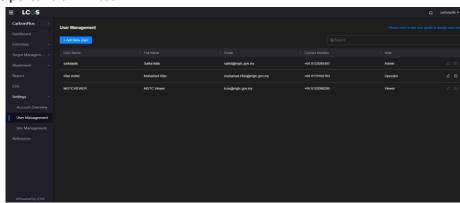
Upon clicking the settings tab, there are 3 components. Let's look at Account Overview. This page summarizes the information provided during the initial registration on the LCOS website.



Additionally, it also reflects the total number of sites the user creates for the organizations, number of provisioned users and portal expiry dates

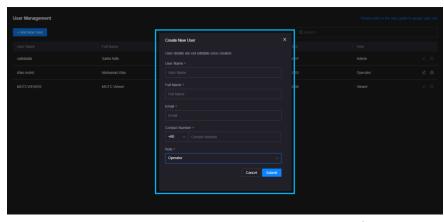
User Management

Next tab is to explore is "User Management". Here the administrator can start adding users of 2 profiles (i) Operator (ii) Viewer. The number of user creation to the portal is unlimited.



Performance Charter

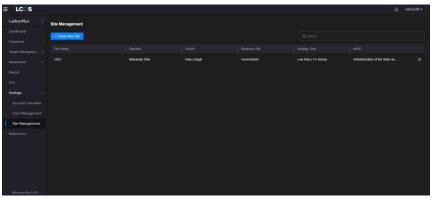
The process of creating user is much similar to the first time user registration but much simplified. 2 main profiles can be assigned; (i) Operator (ii) Viewer



Note: Once the submission is done, the new user will receive a confirmation email from the EnOS team with a link to change their credentials

Site Management

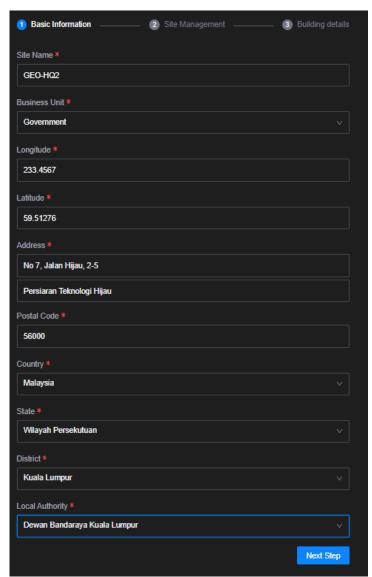
Once the user creation is done, the next step is to create the sites/assets. Click "Create New Site" and fill up the required information as seen in the next page



LCOS

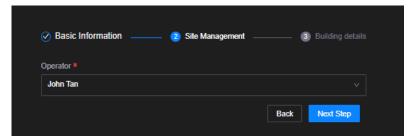
Settings - Creating New Site

Basic Information

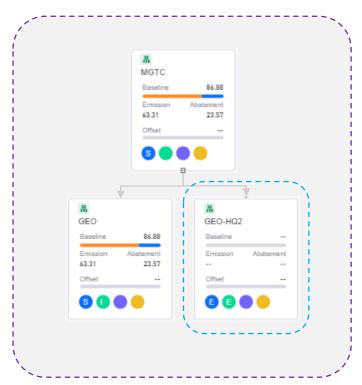


Key in the site details and do ensure the information is accurate. This will allow the system to compute the Building Energy Intensity (BEI) correctly to the main dashboard

Site Manager



Click "Next Step" to assign the Operator of the site and then once again, hit the "Nest Step" button



Yay!!! A new site is now created. Users can visualize the sites both from the Site Management tab and the Entity Management tab

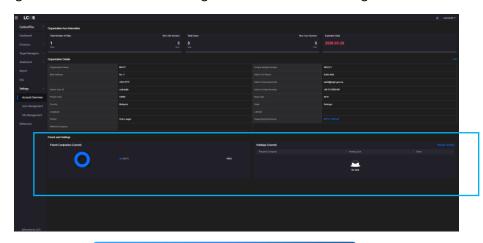
Building Details

⊗ Basic Information ——	Site Manageme	nt —	- 3 Building details
Gross Floor Area(sqm) *			
300			
Net Floor Area(sqm) *			
250			
Air Conditioned Area(sqm) *			
100			
No. of Occupants			
25			
HVAC System Type			
Air Cooled			
Industry Sector			
Industry Sector			
Site Establishment Year			
2023			
Building Type			
Office			
Electricity Tariff			
C1			
Age of Building			
3			
Operating Hours			
5 Days 8hrs			
Certified Energy Manager			
John Doe			
EMGS Certification Level			
1			
		Back	+ Create New Site

Fill in all the required information under building details and the details having the * column is compulsory. Once done, click on "Create New Site"

Holdings Panel

In the Company Management tab, a new feature has been incorporated in known as Parent and Holdings. This feature can only access by the Company Administrator. Primary purpose of this feature is to ensure the carbon reduction % in the organization subsidiaries are delegated and monitored for a given time frame.

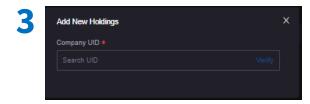


User Management

Click on the dropdown menu to select the desired site(s) in order to view the emissions by site basis

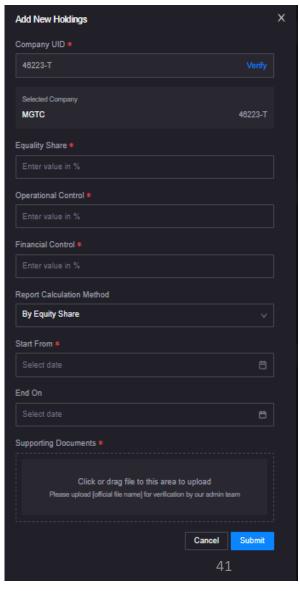


Performance Charter

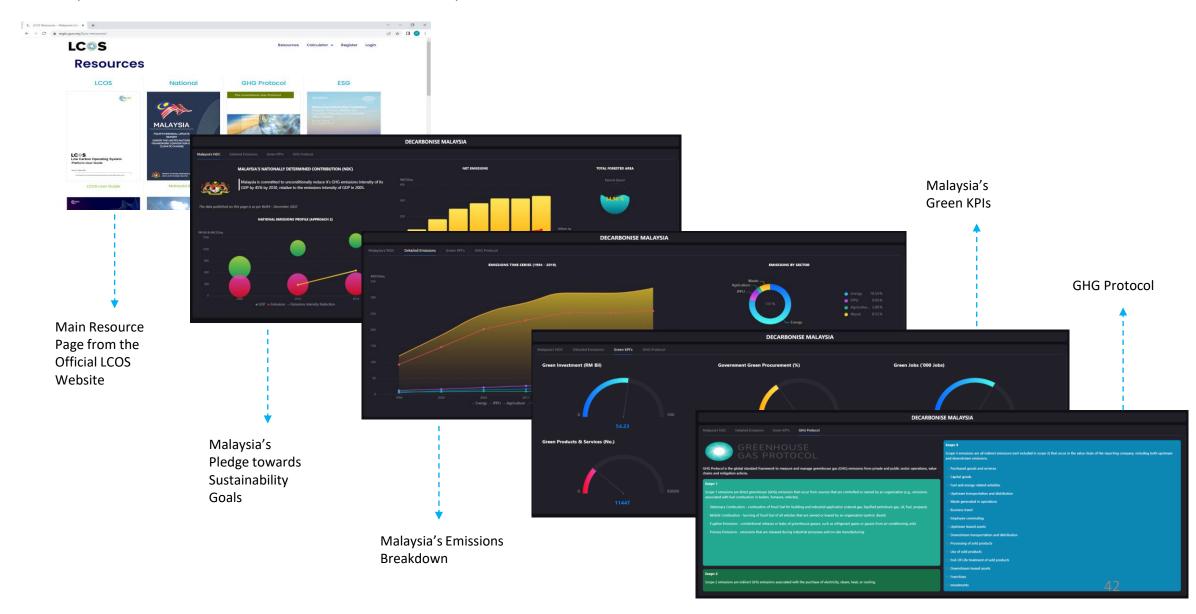


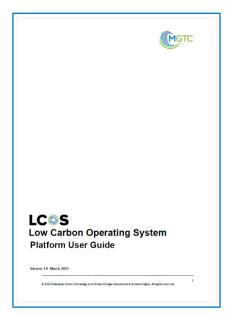
Select your company registration number and click "Verify"

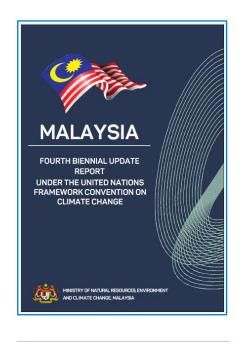
Continue to insert and populate the necessary details according to your allocated %'s aligned by your organization



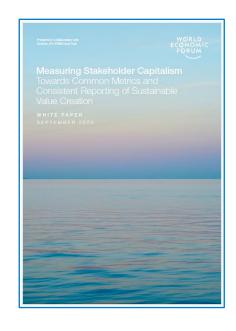
We have provided a Resources tab on the official LCOS website, for you to access relevant documents for references.

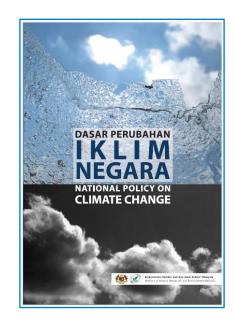


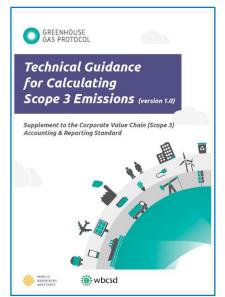


















https://app-portalcn5.envisioniot.com/docs/oneark/en/2.0/ about/about.html





Start your journey today.

If you have any questions or require assistance, please feel free to reach out to us.





